

# Examples of Prevailing Methods and Materials

## Materials/Media

### Printed materials

- Textbook
- Workbook
- Trade book
- Posters
- Worksheets
- Newspapers/magazines

### Computer based materials

- CD-ROM
- Internet
- Interactive software
- Applications
- Graphics

### Images

- Photographs
- Drawings
- Timelines
- Graphs
- Charts
- Tables
- Maps

### Presentation/student response media

Video	Slides/overheads
Audio (tape/CD)	Pen/pencil
Highlighters	Computer tools
Art supplies	Music

### Objects

- Manipulatives

## Methods/Teacher and Student Activities

### Information presentation method

- Chalk/white board
- Overheads
- Lecture
- Printed notes/outlines
- Handouts

### Learning context

- Small-group discussion
- Large-group discussion
- Independent reading
- In-class assignment
- Homework

### Instructional formats

- Small-group instruction
- Individual seatwork
- Lecture
- Collaborative learning
- 1-to-1 instruction
- Hands-on activities

### Project/presentation formats

Term paper/research paper	Group project
Oral presentation	Handwritten paper
Drawing/diagram	Oral reading
Three dimensional project	
Graphic presentation	

### Student research

- Library research
- Online research
- Data collection
- Interviews